

1.—Summary Police Statistics, by Urban Centres of 10,000 Population or Over with Totals for Urban Centres of 4,000 Population or Over, 1948—concluded

Province and Urban Centre	Population 1941	Police on Force	Offences Known to the Police	Prosecutions	Arrests	Summonses
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
Manitoba—						
Winnipeg.....	221,960	345	5,560	50,012	6,134	43,611
St. Boniface.....	18,157	18	2,661	2,135	351	1,784
Brandon.....	17,383	18	1,273	480	250	230
Totals of 10,000 or Over.....	257,500	381	9,494	52,627	6,735	45,625
Totals of 4,000 or Over.....	287,354	413	11,988	54,022	7,117	46,501
Saskatchewan—						
Regina.....	58,245	61	8,683	4,511	1,459	2,700
Saskatoon.....	43,027	48	2,858	2,858	1,076	1,737
Moose Jaw.....	20,753	23	1,317	886	453	517
Prince Albert.....	12,508	14	2,187	1,158	449	547
Totals of 10,000 or Over.....	134,533	146	15,045	9,413	3,437	5,501
Totals of 4,000 or Over.....	160,639	174	16,969	10,574	3,844	6,249
Alberta—						
Edmonton.....	93,817	138	8,970	4,705	3,421	1,284
Calgary.....	88,904	133	11,727	8,676	3,577	3,642
Lethbridge.....	14,612	17	3,421	1,201	445	711
Medicine Hat.....	10,571	15	1,642	614	267	347
Totals of 10,000 or Over.....	207,904	303	25,760	15,196	7,710	5,984
Totals of 4,000 or Over.....	207,904	303	25,760	15,196	7,710	5,984
British Columbia—						
Vancouver.....	275,353	633	17,480	31,318	13,089	22,707
Victoria.....	44,068	78	18,121	10,012	864	9,083
New Westminster.....	21,967	33	5,491	5,491	864	264
Totals of 10,000 or Over.....	341,388	744	41,092	46,821	14,817	32,054
Totals of 4,000 or Over.....	419,461	848	52,534	55,954	19,085	36,977
Grand Totals of Urban Centres of 10,000 Population or Over.....	4,433,446	7,206	880,764	810,077	135,829	637,840
Grand Totals of Urban Centres of 4,000 Population or Over.....	5,153,612	7,955	950,370	858,136	152,899	666,494

PART V.—PENITENTIARIES AND REFORMATORIES

Penal institutions may be classified under three headings: (1) penitentiaries, with slow turnover since prisoners have long sentences; (2) reformatories and training schools, also with rather slow turnover; and (3) common gaols, where the turnover is extremely rapid. If the average population for the year be taken as the average of the figures for inmates at the beginning and at the end of the year, and the number discharged as the turnover, the turnover in 1948 was: in penitentiaries, 47 p.c.; in reformatories and training schools, 276 p.c.; and in gaols, no less than 1,591 p.c. In dealing with these figures it should be borne in mind that the common gaol population changes from day to day and is partly made up of accused persons awaiting trial who may be either liberated or sent to a penitentiary or reformatory.